



Harlan County

Family and Individual Development Data

Data provided in this issue of Kentucky: By The Numbers were **compiled to correspond to the issues** covered in the **Family and Individual Development** section of the University of Kentucky

Cooperative Extension Statewide Community Needs Assessment

<https://extension.ca.uky.edu/community-assessment-0>

The statewide needs assessment was conducted to identify and prioritize community needs, issues, and/or opportunities that Extension could address through targeted educational programming and engagement efforts. The survey was divided into 4 areas: 1) Agriculture and Natural Resources, 2) Youth Development, 3) **Family and Individual Development**, and 4) Community and Economic Development.

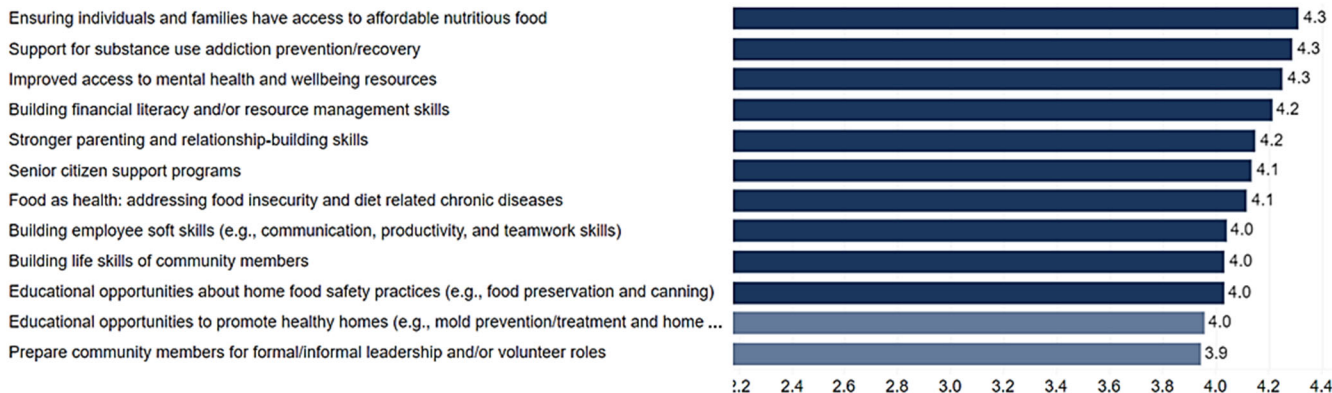
These data have been compiled to assist in using the survey results for local planning. Data from nearly 40 different sources were selected and links to each data source are provided at the end. Secondary data for the other survey sections are available at <https://kybtn.ca.uky.edu/>. To learn more about Cooperative Extension at the University of Kentucky go to: <http://extension.ca.uky.edu/>.

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Family and Individual Development Survey Section

State Results, University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Statewide Community Needs Assessment

In your opinion, to what extent is practical education/assistance in each of the following topics a need in your community?
1 = Not a need, 2 = Low need, 3 = Moderate need, 4 = Very high need, 5 = Very high need



Food Assistance and Access

Food Assistance¹ (July 2022)

	County
Number of Persons Receiving SNAP	7,934
Number of Households Receiving SNAP	3,835

Food Access³ (2021)

	County
Number of Food and Beverage Stores	17
Number of Grocery Stores	15
Number of Supermarkets and other Grocery Stores (except convenience stores)	9
Number of Convenience Stores	6
Number of Gasoline Stations with Convenience Store	10

Food Insecurity² (2021)

	County
Overall Food Insecurity Rate	23.0%
Number of Food Insecure Persons Overall	6,190
Child Food Insecurity Rate	27.4%
Number of Food Insecure Children	1,720

School Lunch⁴ (2022-2023 academic year)

	County
Number of Students who are Economically Disadvantaged based upon being Program or Income Eligible for Free or Reduced-priced Meals*	3,226

* = Due to confidentiality, data are undisclosed or county total does not include schools/districts with undisclosed data.

Health

Physical and Mental Health⁵ (age adjusted) (2020)

	County
Percent of Adults Reporting Fair or Poor Health	28.5% (25.0% - 31.8%)
Average Number of Physically Unhealthy Days Reported in Past 30 Days	5.7 days (5.2 - 6.2)
Percent of Adults Reporting 14 or more Days of Poor Physical Health per Month	18.5% (16.6% - 20.2%)
Average Number of Mentally Unhealthy Days Reported in Past 30 Days	6.5 days (6.1 - 6.9)
Percent of Adults Reporting 14 or more Days of Poor Mental Health per Month	22.1% (20.4% - 23.7%)

Leisure-Time Physical Activity⁵ (age adjusted) (2020)

	County
Percent of Adults Age 18+ Reporting No Leisure-Time Physical Activity	39.6% (35.9% - 43.4%)

Physical Activity Access⁵ (2022)

	County
Percent of Population with Adequate Access to Locations for Physical Activity	54.7%

Diabetes and Obesity⁵ (age adjusted) (2020)

	County
Percent of Adults Ages 20+ Diagnosed with Diabetes	14.0% (13.0% - 15.0%)
Percent of Adults Ages 18+ that Report a Body Mass Index (BMI) Greater than or Equal to 30 kg/m2	45.3% (43.2% - 47.4%)

Population Without Health Insurance⁶ (2021)

	County
<u>Under Age 19</u> without Health Insurance	184 (+/- 52)
<u>Under Age 65</u> without Health Insurance	1,493 (+/- 206)
Percent under Age 65 without Health Ins.	7.1% (+/- 1.0%)
Females under Age 65 without Health Ins.	664 (+/- 140)
Males under Age 65 without Health Ins.	829 (+/- 152)

Medical Care⁵

	County
Number of Primary Care Physicians (2020)	9
Number of Mental Health Providers (2022)	11
Number of Dentists (2021)	9

Substance Abuse

Substance Abuse Disorder Diagnosis⁷

3-Year Total (2020-2022)		5-Year Total (2018-2022)	
	County		County
Emergency Dept Visits	2,921	Emergency Dept Visits	5,003
Inpatient Hospitalization	47	Inpatient Hospitalization	155

NonFatal Overdose Related Emergency Dept. Visits⁷

	County
3-Year Total (2020-2022)	
<u>Any Drug-Involved</u>	316
<u>Any Opioid-Involved</u>	92
5-Year Total (2018-2022)	
<u>Any Drug-Involved</u>	494
<u>Any Opioid-Involved</u>	141

NonFatal Overdose Related Inpatient Hospitalization⁷

	County
3-Year Total (2020-2022)	
<u>Any Drug-Involved</u>	153
<u>Any Opioid Drug-Involved</u>	63
5-Year Total (2018-2022)	
<u>Any Drug-Involved</u>	249
<u>Any Opioid Drug-Involved</u>	98

Fatal Overdose⁷

3-Year Total (2020-2022)		5-Year Total (2018-2022)	
	County		County
Any Drug-Involved Fatal Overdose	44	Any Drug-Involved Fatal Overdose	60
Any Opioid-Involved Fatal Overdose	33	Any Opioid-Involved Fatal Overdose	n/a

Financial

Median Income⁸ (2018-2022)

	County
All Households	\$35,128 (+/- \$2,336)
Families with Own Children under 18	\$41,990 (+/- \$9,089)

Poverty Rate⁹ (2018-2022)

	County
All Families Below Poverty	24.9% (+/- 3.3%)
Families with Related Children under 18	36.4% (+/- 6.0%)
Families with One Worker	27.8% (+/- 6.2%)
Families with Householder Working Full Time/Year-Round	9.1% (+/- 4.7%)

Consumer Debt¹⁰ (Feb 2022)

	County
Percent of People with Auto/Retail Debt	34.8%
Percent of People with Auto Loans	23.4%

Debt in Collections¹⁰ (Feb 2022)

	County
Percent of People with any Debt in Collections	40.5%
Median Amount	\$1,232

Student Loans¹⁰ (Feb 2022)

	County
Percent of People with Student Loan Debt	10.8%
Median Amount	\$13,042

Medical Debt in Collections¹⁰ (Feb 2022)

	County
Percent of People with Medical Debt in Collections	16.6%
Median Amount	\$335

Aging

Total Population ¹¹ (2022)	
	County
Ages 65+	5,013
Ages 65-74	3,177
Ages 75-84	1,402
Age 85+	434

Households ¹² (2018-2022)	
	County
Percent of Households with One or more People Ages 65+	30.6% (+/- 1.5%)
Percent of Households with Householder 65+ Living Alone	12.0% (+/- 1.6%)

Poverty and Income ^{13 & 8} (2018-2022)	
	County
Poverty Rate - Population Ages 65+	14.5% (+/- 3.4%)
Median Income - Householder Ages 65+	\$33,406 (+/- \$3,683)

Population Ages 65+ ¹¹ (2022)	
	County
Percent of Total Population that is Ages 65+	19.5%
Percent Female	55.8%
Percent Male	44.2%

Population Projection ¹⁴ (2035)	
	County
Projected Population Ages 65+ (2035 projection)	4,967

Data Sources

- Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. <https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/supplemental-nutrition-assistance-program-snap>
- Map the Meal Gap. Feeding America. <https://map.feedingamerica.org/>
- 2021 County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. [https://data.census.gov/all?q=040XX00US21.21\\$0500000&v=2021&d=FCNSVY%20Business%20Patterns%20County%20Business%20Patterns](https://data.census.gov/all?q=040XX00US21.21$0500000&v=2021&d=FCNSVY%20Business%20Patterns%20County%20Business%20Patterns)
- Kentucky School Report Card. Kentucky Department of Education. <https://www.kyschoolreportcard.com/home?year=2023>
- County Health Rankings & Roadmaps. <https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings/kentucky?year=2023>
- Small Areas Health Insurance Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau. <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/sahie.html>
- Kentucky Injury Prevention and Research Center. County Profiles. [Data Request]. <https://kiprc.uky.edu/programs/overdose-data-action/county-profiles>
- Table S1903. 2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau. [https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S1903?t=Income%20\(Households,%20Families,%20Individuals\)&g=040XX00US21.21\\$0500000](https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S1903?t=Income%20(Households,%20Families,%20Individuals)&g=040XX00US21.21$0500000)
- Table S1702. 2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau. [https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S1702?t=Income%20and%20Poverty&g=040XX00US21.21\\$0500000&v=2022&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Subject%20Tables](https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S1702?t=Income%20and%20Poverty&g=040XX00US21.21$0500000&v=2022&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Subject%20Tables)
- Debt in America. Urban Institute. <https://apps.urban.org/features/debt-interactive-map/?type=overall&variable=totcoll>
- 2022 Population Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau. <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-counties-detail.html>
- Table S1101. 2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau. [https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S1101?t=Families%20and%20Household%20Characteristics&g=040XX00US21.21\\$0500000&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Subject%20Tables](https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S1101?t=Families%20and%20Household%20Characteristics&g=040XX00US21.21$0500000&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Subject%20Tables)
- Table DP03. 2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau. [https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2022.DP03?g=040XX00US21.21\\$0500000&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles](https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP5Y2022.DP03?g=040XX00US21.21$0500000&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles)
- Population Projections. Vintage 2022. Kentucky State Data Center. <http://ksdc.louisville.edu/data-downloads/projections/>

Margins of Error

For counties with small populations and small population groups, the **margins of error** (indicated by a +/- ___) or confidence intervals (indicated by a range) can be quite large.

The margin of error or confidence interval tells us how precise the estimate is by indicating the **range within which the estimate most likely falls**.

For help in understanding the margin of error, see the brief Kentucky: By The Numbers publication

“And Now for the Grain of Salt.”

Additional data are available at:
 Kentucky: By The Numbers
<http://www2.ca.uky.edu/snarl/index.htm>

